

# Northeastern Indiana Wetland/Grassland Restoration Program



This program provides technical and financial assistance to help you restore wetlands on your property.

## **Program Highlights:**

- ' Voluntary participation.
- Landowner retains full ownership.
- Landowner retains full rights to control public access.
- Up to 100 % cost-share for wetland restorations.
- Up to 100 % cost-share for native grassland restorations in association with existing or restored wetlands.

## What Types of Areas Can Be Restored As Wetlands?

In northeastern Indiana, many of our historical wetlands were depressional areas that were drained with drainage ditches, field tile, or modifications to surface drainage. Today, these sites typically show themselves as slow-drying areas in crop fields, pastures, or woodlands. Many of the beneficial functions of these former wetlands can be restored by plugging drainage ditches, cutting field tile, or creating low levees.



The goal of the program is to restore the functional values of the wetland, not to provide deep-water ponds for fishing. Restored wetlands will typically average 1 to 4 feet in depth and will be designed not to interfere with the drainage of neighboring

lands. In fact, restoration of wetlands on your property can help reduce potential flooding problems to you and your adjacent landowners.

#### What Are Native Grasslands?

Native grasslands are composed of plant species that were found in the region at the time of European settlement. In northeastern Indiana, native grasslands typically include warm season grasses such as: big bluestem, indiangrass and



switchgrass, and a mixture of forbs such as: black-eyed susan, butterflyweed, coneflowers, blazing star, bundle flower, coreopsis, partridge pea, and prairie dock.

In addition to their beauty, tall native grasses have many benefits, especially when found in association with wetlands. Native grasses have extensive fibrous root systems that hold soil, slow runoff, and control erosion. As such, native grasses

serve as a filter strip for water entering a wetland. Native grasses are also important nesting and wintering habitat for many kinds of wildlife, including waterfowl, pheasant, quail, and grassland songbirds.

## What Do My Neighbors Say About Wetland Restoration?

Landowners restore wetlands for a number of reasons. Most, however, share a belief that allowing some part of their land to return to its pre-drained state will provide wildlife and water quality benefits beyond just the few acres restored.

"I guess I would say that not only do we have something of beauty, and good habitat, and flood control, the most important thing is that the water is clean and clear when it finally enters the river."

> Jerome Sponseller Kosciusko County

"I feel that the wetlands are being lost in Indiana and all over the world too fast. We're losing important wildlife habitat and other values and this program offers a chance to get some of it back."

> Keith Rondot Whitley County

#### Who Do I Contact?

#### Elkhart County Linda Byer

Kankakee FWA 4320 W. Toto Road P.O. Box 77 North Judson, IN 46366 (574) 896-3572

## **Kosciusko County**

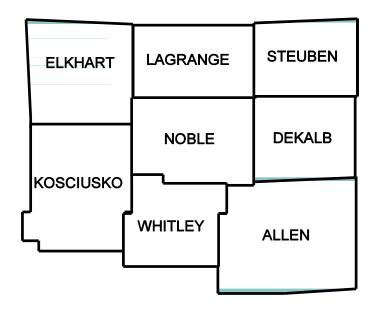
Randy Millar

Tri-County FWA 8432 North 850 East Syracuse, IN 46567 (574) 834-4461

#### **Allen County**

Patrick Mayer

Huntington Reservoir 517 North Warren Road Huntington, IN 46750 (260) 468-2515



## LaGrange, Steuben, Noble, Dekalb, and Whitley Counties Alger VanHoey

Pigeon River FWA 8310 East 300 North Box 71 Mongo, IN 46771 (260) 367-2186

## **Additional Information May Be Obtained From:**

#### Jeff Kiefer

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service 620 South Walker Street Bloomington, IN 47403 (812) 334-4261 ext. 212

#### **Gary Langell**

Division of Fish and Wildlife 553 E. Miller Drive Bloomington, IN 47401 (812) 334-1137

#### **Rick Ward**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Kankakee FWA 4320 W. Toto Road P.O. Box 77 North Judson, IN 46366 (574) 896-3999

#### **Russ Terry**

Ducks Unlimited, Inc. 331 Metty Drive, Suite 4 Ann Arbor, MI 48103 (734) 623-2000

The Northeastern Indiana Wetland/Grassland Restoration Program is a joint venture between The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, The Indiana Division of Fish and Wildlife, and Ducks Unlimited, Inc. with assistance from other organizations including: Pheasants Forever, Inc., USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service, and participating Indiana Soil and Water Conservation Districts